



ANZCA Acute Pain Management: Scientific Evidence - Endorsed for Use in Clinical Practice Policy

1. Background

The WA Country Health Service (WACHS) seeks to provide direction and guidance to all staff through the availability of appropriate evidence based guidelines and procedures. It is envisaged that this information will assist in the efficiency and effectiveness of the organisation in meeting current legislation and the key principles of quality improvement.

2. Policy Statement

Whole of WA Health policy documents are the overarching policy documents that must be complied with by all WA Health staff. To complement these documents, the WACHS has endorsed specific policies, guidelines and procedures covering a range of issues related to clinical practice. WA Health and WACHS policy documents are available via the [HealthPoint Policies](#) intranet site.

The WACHS endorses the Australian and New Zealand College of Anaesthetists (ANZCA), [Acute Pain Management: Scientific Evidence fifth edition 2020](#) as evidence-based recommended practice for use by medical, nursing and midwifery staff.

External sources that are endorsed for use in WACHS clinical practice provide a standard for clinical governance and service delivery, and provide a range of information and evidence-based practice to support best practice by all staff for country health patients and clients.

When applied, the information contained in these guidelines must take account of the context and scope of practice, level of service delivery and facility capacity.

These guidelines do not indicate an exclusive course of action or serve as a definitive mode of patient care. Variations that take into account individual circumstances, clinical judgement, scope of professional practice and patient choice, may be appropriate dependent on the health care setting.

While every reasonable effort is made to ensure the accuracy of the information contained in these guidelines, no guarantee can be given that the information is free from error or omission. Users are strongly recommended to confirm by way of independent sources, that the information contained within these guidelines and procedures is correct, especially drug doses that may change from time of publication.

Please note the web-based electronic copy is the master copy for all guidelines, policies and procedures.

3. Definitions

Context of Practice	Context refers to the environment in which the profession is practiced and is inclusive of: the characteristics of the patient; the complexity of care required; the type of health facility; services and resources provided and the physical setting; the amount of clinical support and/or supervision available, and access to other health care professionals.
Scope of Clinical Practice	The scope of clinical practice is that in which clinicians are educated, authorised and competent to perform. The actual scope of practice of individual practitioners is influenced by the settings in which they practice, the health needs of people, the level of competence of the clinician and the policy requirements of WA Country Health Service and Department of Health, Western Australia.

4. Roles and Responsibilities

- 10.1** WACHS Executive Directors of Medical and Nursing and Midwifery Services, and the Chief Operating Officers are responsible for acting as the principal endorsement authority for external organisations' clinical policy documents.
- 10.2** WACHS Area and Regional Medical, Nurse, Mental Health, Aged Care and Population Health Directors are responsible for participating in the review for appropriateness of external organisations' clinical policy and guideline documents for use by clinicians within the WACHS.
- 10.3** All WACHS clinicians are accountable for their own practice and are to provide care:
- within their registration status
 - in accordance with the codes and guidelines approved by their relevant National Board supported by AHPRA
 - within their scope of practice and competence
 - within their prescribed responsibilities and duties as defined in their Job Description Form (JDF) and
 - within the context of practice that they are operating.

5. Evaluation

The number of reportable clinical incidents or near misses relating to inappropriate care provided by clinicians.

**This document can be made available in alternative formats
on request for a person with a disability**

Contact:	Coordinator of Nursing	TRIM Record #	ED-CO-14-50681
Directorate:	Nursing and Midwifery Services	Date Published:	29 April 2021
Version:	4.01		

Copyright to this material is vested in the State of Western Australia unless otherwise indicated. Apart from any fair dealing for the purposes of private study, research, criticism or review, as permitted under the provisions of the *Copyright Act 1968*, no part may be reproduced or re-used for any purposes whatsoever without written permission of the State of Western Australia.